

Practice 2-3

Mixed Exercises

Find the slope of a line perpendicular to the given line.

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| 1. $y = -\frac{3}{8}x + 4$ | 2. $y = x + 6$ | 3. $y = -1 + 5x$ |
| 4. $y = \frac{1}{3}x - 4$ | 5. $y = 7x - \frac{1}{3}$ | 6. $y = 4x + 5$ |
| 7. $x + 3y = 9$ | 8. $-x + 1 = 0$ | 9. $2y - 10x = 13$ |
| 10. $y = -4x + 1$ | 11. $x - y = 3$ | 12. $y - x = -1$ |
| 13. $x - 2y = 5$ | 14. $y = -3x + 1$ | 15. $y - 2x = -3$ |

Graph each line.

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|----------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 16. $y = \frac{4}{5}x + 1$ | 17. $y = -x - 2$ | 18. $y = \frac{1}{3}x - 3$ |
| 19. $2x + 3y = 1$ | 20. $4y - x = -2$ | 21. $y = 2$ |
| 22. $y = \frac{1}{2}x - 3$ | 23. $y = -3x + 1\frac{1}{2}$ | 24. $y = -1$ |

From the given slopes, determine if the corresponding lines are *parallel*, *perpendicular*, or *neither*.

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| 25. -5 and 5 | 26. $\frac{1}{10}$ and 0.2 | 27. $\frac{3}{4}$ and $-\frac{4}{3}$ |
| 28. 0.3 and -0.3 | 29. $-\frac{1}{2}$ and 2 | 30. $\frac{1}{4}$ and 0.25 |
| 31. $-\frac{1}{8}$ and 8 | 32. 1.4 and $\frac{7}{5}$ | 33. -1 and 0 |
| 34. -5 and $-\frac{1}{5}$ | 35. $2\frac{1}{3}$ and $-\frac{3}{7}$ | 36. $-\frac{3}{4}$ and -0.75 |

Determine whether each of the following pairs of lines are *parallel*, *perpendicular*, or *neither*.

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| 37. $y = 2x + 2$
$y = 4x - 2$ | 38. $y = \frac{1}{5}x - 2$
$y = -5x + 1$ | 39. $y = \frac{3}{4}x - 1$
$y = 0.75x + 1$ |
| 40. $y = 3x + 1$
$y = -\frac{1}{3}x + 6$ | 41. $2x + 6y = 1$
$4x + 12y = 3$ | 42. $y = 2.5$
$y = 2.5x$ |
| 43. $y = -x - 1$
$y = -\frac{1}{2}x + 4$ | 44. $x - y = 4$
$y - x = 4$ | 45. $y = 4$
$x = 3$ |